CCIM Luncheon

Speaker: Ed Emmett, Former County Judge-Harris County

Takeaway: Governance in Harris County has evolved in a way that is unique to any city of our size in the world: Houston, 32 other municipalities, and a population living in the unincorporated areas, which, if it were one city, would be the fifth largest in the U.S. This creates governmental / administrative challenges for us, moving forward.

- To ensure its growth would not be choked by a ring of smaller cities, Houston
 years ago annexed the highways leading into the city throughout the county,
 and created an Extra Territorial Jurisdiction (ETJ) which froze all existing small
 municipalities and prevented them from expanding
- Many citizens in the Houston area prefer to live in the suburbs for the schools and for larger, more affordable homes
- Expansion of subdivisions in the ETJ is done by forming legal taxing entities not cities- called Municipal Utility Districts (MUDs) which build utilities and
 roads which are to the specifications of Houston but which remain 'in the
 county', not in Houston
- There are hundreds of MUDs scattered all over Harris County, each with board-MUD taxes on residents to retire the bonds sold building the utilities in the district

- About two million people live in the unincorporated areas of the county, including developments such as the ExxonMobil campus in northern Harris County-this population would make the unincorporated area the fifth largest U.S. city, and one with almost no government
- Houston-Harris County is an area, unlike other metro areas, where everyone does not
 commute downtown to their job-instead there are many office concentrations such
 as Uptown, the Energy Corridor, Greenspoint, Westchase, etc. This scattering of work
 centers shortens auto commutes but is a challenge to establishing a transit system with
 enough volume to be self-supporting
- The only funding the County gets to fund the services it provides is from ad valorem
 property taxes, and the State legislature is threatening to cap those, which would curtail
 our county's ability to maintain roads, provide law enforcement, and other functions
- "Our area needs to formulate a new form of government where all the diverse entities within the county participate-this would be a one-of-a-kind government"



